MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 78 "Question: Do you have that number written down 1 Q. 2 anywhere? Yeah, in my bag at home." "Answer: 3 Is that true? 5 Α. Yes. "Question: Do you have any objection, keeping your 6 Q. constitutional rights in mind, that this detective and members 7 8 of the Elizabeth Police Department recover the pager number from the plastic bag and recover the pants you were wearing at 9 the time of this homicide?" 10 "Answer: No objection." 11 12 Is that accurate? Yes. 13 And are those the words you told the police? 14 Q. 15 Α. Yes. Now, you would agree with me in this nine page 16 statement, nowhere in this statement does it mention they want 17 to go to your house to look for a gun? 18 They asked me that. Doesn't say there, but they asked me. 19 They asked my mother did she ever see me with a gun or 20 Then the detective asked Do you keep a gun in the anything. 21 house? She said no, she never seen me with a gun. 22 Now, at this point in time, by the way, your mother is 23 Q. in, in this interview while you are telling all of these lies, 24 right? 25

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Α.

Yes.

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Α.

Α.

rights to you again?

## MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 79 Yes. And at this point in time they give you that form, and Q. your mother leaves and goes and gets your pants and look for the beeper number? Phone? At this point in time is that when your mother leaves ο. to go to your house? That's when she went over with detective. Q. Police left you in a room and had you look through a lot of books to see if you can find picture of Antwan? Yes. Nobody mistreated you during that time, right? Q. No. You heard Detective Koczur testify to that, right? Q. Yes. So on that point you would agree with his testimony Q. that they left you alone to look at some pictures? Yes. And then there came a point in time where your mother Q. came back, and the police talked to you again, right? Yes, that's when they came back with this bag, you know, my bag and pants I had on. And again the police gave you your rights, read your Q.

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Q.

that time you knew her two years?

Α.

## MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 80 And again you signed each of, you initialed each of them and signed your rights, right? Α. Yes. And at that point the police said that they think you Q. are lying, right? Yes. Α. And they told you that if you know anything, please Q. tell them the truth, right? Yes. And at this point --That's when he asked, you know, want to talk to your son in private -- and he step out the room. That's when my mother said if you know something please tell them. So at this point your mother says please tell them the Q. truth if you know it? Α. Yes. And at this point at your mother's urging you say, Q. okay, now I will tell you the truth, the whole truth, and nothing but the truth? Yes. And you give the second statement. And I think what Q. you told in your second statement that is the truth? Α. Yes.

Now, you know April Diggs about two years right, or at

:		MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 81
1	A.	Yes.
2		Q. And you knew Renee Diggs couple of months?
3	A.	Yes.
4		Q. And you knew Antwan about six years?
5	Α.	Six or five years.
6		Q. And April never did anything to hurt you before this
7	đay	, right?
8	A.	No.
9	:	Q. Renee never did anything to hurt you before this day?
10	Α.	No.
11		Q. I am going to give you S-4, which is your second
12	sta	tement.
13		And actually I guess first thing I should do, point out
14	tha	t your initials are on the bottom page here?
15	Α.	Yes.
16		Q. And on the next page your initials on the bottom?
17	Α.	Yes.
18		Q. And on the next page your initials on the bottom?
19	Α.	Yes.
20		Q. And on the next page your initial are on the bottom?
21	Α.	Yes.
22		Q. And on the next page your initials are on the bottom?
23	Α.	Yes.
24		Q. And on the next page your initials are on the bottom?
25	Α.	Yes. But that's

#### MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 82 Your initials where I am pointing to? 1 2 See, that's not my handwriting right there. You picked that out? 3 Q. Yes, I spot it yesterday. 4 5 Q. Next page your initials are on the bottom? 6 Yes. 7 Q. And next page your initials are on the bottom? 8 Α. Yes. 9 Q. Last page is your signature, right? My signature and my mother's signature. 10 11 Okay. And this is the statement that you swore is the Q. 12 truth, right? 13 Yes. Α. 14 And you took an oath that it was the truth just like Q. the oath you took before you got on this witness stand, right? 15 16 Yes. Α. I swear that everything in this statement is the 17 truth, the whole truth, and nothing but the truth? 18 19 Α. Yes. Now, I am going to turn to page six, because that is 20 the only place that your initials appear twice, right? 21 22 Α. Yes. And in fact right above your initials is the word 23 Q. "Yes." Correct? 24 Yes, but it's not my handwriting. 25

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#### MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO

MR. FLORCZAK: Two questions there, judge.

THE COURT: Sustained. Break that down.

Q. All four, so all four of you committed this robbery.

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4 Is that true or false?

nothing but the truth?

- 5 A. That's false.
- Q. Okay. Then why did you say Yes to the police in this statement that you said was the truth, the whole truth, and
- 9 A. I didn't say Yes.
- Q. Now, when I just showed you when I was going through these pages you picked up on that right away?
- 12 A. Yes.
- Q. You had an opportunity to read this statement before you signed it, right?
- 15 | A. But I didn't, not in discovery.
- 16 Q. That day, when you were with the police?
- 17 | A. I didn't notice it.
- 18 Q. Let me go back. You gave the first statement, right?
- 19 A. Yes.
- Q. And after the first statement the police gave it to
- 21 | you and they gave it to your mom and said read it, right?
- 22 A. Yes.
- Q. And you had an opportunity to read it if you wanted
- 24 | to, right?
- 25 | A. Glance through it.





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Α.

Α.

Q.

to show that these are your words, right?

Α.

it?

## MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 85 Q. But they said read it. You chose to glance through They was rushing me. They were rushing you, putting words in your mouth and Q. rushing you? They was rushing, Did you finish that? I told them No. Hurry up. And your mother was there during the first statement? Q. Yes. She also read it, right? Q. Yes, she read it. Okay. So you knew. Q. Now you give the second statement. They go through the same procedure. After it's done they give it to you, they give it to your mom, and say you have an opportunity to read through the whole thing, right? Yes. Okay. And then after you read through the whole Q. thing, which you do, right? Um-hum. And your mom reads through the whole thing, right? Um-hum. Then they say okay, you have to initial bottom of each page

Please say Yes or No, Mr. Mathis, so the court

MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 86 1 reporter --2 Repeat the question. After you read through the statement your mom reads 3 Q. the statement? 4 5 Α. Yes. And then they give you the statement and say to prove 6 Q. 7 that these are your words we want you to put your initials on the bottom of each page, right? 8 9 Yes. Α. 10 Q. And you do that because the words in the statement are now the truth and they are your words? 11 12 Yes. Α. 13 Q. And your mom is present for this entire process? 14 Yes. Α. 15 Now, let's see what words are yours that you gave. Q. Page three: "Question: 16 17 Hold up. Α. Right on the top. Was it your intention, the 18 Q. intention of Antwan and the intention of April Diggs and the 19 20 other female to rob anyone on Elizabeth Avenue? "Answer: Yes." 21 22 Those are your words, aren't they? 23 (Pause). Α. MR. FLORCZAK: I am sorry. 24 25 MR. KOLANO: Top of page three. Make sure we have the

MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 88 possession of a handgun? 1 2 "Answer: Yes." That's true, right? 3 4 Α. Yes. 5 Q. "Question: How do you know Antwan was in possession of a handgun? 7 "Answer: Because he showed it to me." 8 Α. Yes. That's true, right? Q. 9 Yes. 10 Α. "Question: Did he discuss with you and the other 11 12 girls about doing a robbery? "Answer: Yes." 13 Is that true? 14 15 I guess. Well, don't guess. Tell us if it's true or not? 16 17 A. Yes. 18 Q. So the police got that accurate as far as you are 19 concerned, right? 20 As far as I concerned, yes, I guess. "Question: What type of gun did he have? Q. 21 22 "Answer: A black revolver. The kind that cocks back." 23 Is that true? 24 25 Α. No.

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- Okay. What kind of gun did he have?
- 2 I told him it was black and it was a revolver.
- know, you know, they asked did it cock back, you know, I told 3
- them I didn't know. I said yes, I guess, yes. 4
- Was it a revolver? 5 Q.
  - I don't know that much about guns. I know it was black.
- So you are telling us this is not your answer: Black 7 Q.
- 8 revolver. The kind that cocks back?
- 9 I said a revolver. Yes.
- 10 Q. Okay.
- 11 But I don't remember saying cocked, the kind of cock back.
- The police made that up? 12 Q.
- As far as they added to it, I don't know. 13
- Do you know of a reason why the police would add to 14 Q.
- that, or did they tell you the reason why they would make 15
- something up and add to it? 16
- 17 A. No.
- Q. And at this point the police did not arrest April 18
- 19 Diggs, right, because they only know about April through you?
- Yes. 20 A.
- They haven't arrested Renee because they don't know 21 Q.
- 22 about Renee, except for you?
- 23 Α. Yes.
- They don't know about Antwan, or they didn't arrest 24 Q.
- Antwan, because they are getting the information about Antwan 25

MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 90 1 from you, right? 2 Yes. So can you tell me of a reason why the police would 3 Q. put false information in your statement, since you are the 4 5 first one giving a statement? I don't know. They asked me was it revolver or automatic. 6 I told them I don't know. They was like, you know, sit back 7 and think, you know. They asked me did I see the gun real 8 good? I told them I didn't see it that good. They asked me 9 was it a revolver or automatic. I said I think it was a 10 revolver. Then he asked me are you sure it was revolver, I 11 12 said yes, black revolver. I don't know what revolver or automatic, I don't know how 13 they, how they work or whatever. 14 15 Now, it goes on to say,: Q. "Question: When you were walking up the Avenue, did 16 17 there come a point in time when someone suggested who to rob? "Answer: Antwan." 18 Is that true? 19 Yes. 20 Α. By the way, when you are giving the second statement 21 are you confused and scared like you were with the first 22 statement? 23 I was scared because my first time being arrested, you 24 25 know, being questioned like this.

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it."

# MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 91 But you had your mom there, and your mom was saying just tell the truth son and everything will be okay. Right? A. Yes. I was still scared, because it was my first time being arrest. What did Antwan tell you what you were to do during this robbery? "Answer: He asked me to be a lookout." Is that true? By the way, this refers to the man with the gold chains. Α. Yes. Okay. Didn't you tell us today he didn't ask you to Q. be a lookout as it related to the robbery of the man with gold chains? But I didn't look out. Yes. But I didn't look out, though. Well, both can't be true. Today you told us he never asked you to be a lookout. In your statement you say he did tell you to be a lookout. Which one is true? I don't know. Can't say. Can't say. Now, it said, going down to the last question on that Q. page, Why? Because April noticed a small deli on the corner and the man was there alone. On the next page: Why wasn't this deli robbed? "Answer: Because I told him I wasn't going to do

MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 92 That's what you told us today, right? 1 2 Α. Yes. So that's true? 3 Q. 4 Α. Yes. And the police put this in your statement, right? 5 Q. Yes. 6 And you would agree it makes you look good because you 7 Q. were not going to be part of the robbery, right? This doesn't 8 9 hurt you, this statement, by saying that you weren't down with the robbery, right? 10 11 I don't know how to answer. 12 Q. Were you down with the robbery of the deli or not? 13 No. Α. And police got that down accurately, right? 14 Q. That's what I told them. 15 So they weren't afraid to put into your statement 16 17 things that made you look good, right? I told them what happened. Yes. 18 19 Q. That's what they typed up, what you told them? 20 Yes. "Question: Earlier before this written statement do 21 Q. you recall telling this detective and your mother that you and 22 Antwan were looking to rob someone because you wanted to know 23 how it felt? 24 "Answer: 25 Yes."

	MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO	94
1	A. Yes.	
2	Q. Did there come a point in time when the four of y	ou
3	decided to rob someone else?	
4	"Answer: Yes."	
5	Isn't that in your statement, the one that you say is	s th
6	truth?	
7	A. Excuse me?	
8	Q. Now, isn't that what you said in your statement,	the
9	statement that you said is the truth?	
10	A. That's what it says in the statement. Yes.	•
11	Like I told you before, the statement is true. But I	don'
12	remember saying Yes.	
13	Q. Does that mean you could have said Yes and you do	n't
14	remember, or was this another example of you shaking your	head
15	No and police just decided to write Yes?	
16	A. I don't remember. But I know I don't remember saying	ng
17	Yes.	·. *
18	Q. Did there come a point in time when the four of you	ou
19	decided to rob someone else?	
20	"Answer: Yes.	
21	"And where was that?	
22	"Answer: Elizabeth Avenue and Sixth Street."	
23	Is that true?	
24	A. Yes.	
25	Q. Okay. "Question: What happened then?"	

#### MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 95 1 "Answer: Antwan saw two Spanish boys and Antwan and April started running after them real hard and me and the other 2 girl started to jog after them." 3 Α. Yes. So here the police put down your words accurately? 5 Q. 6 Α. Yes. 7 Q. "Question: Which way did they run on Sixth Street? "Answer: We all went towards First Avenue. But 8 9 they outran us." Is that true? 10 11 Α. No. Q. That's a lie? 12 13 Α. Yes. Whose lie is it, yours or police's? Q. 14 Detective. 15 Α. So you, what did you tell them? 16 I told them they outran April and Antwan. But he didn't 17 18 put that in. It's your testimony again police quietly slipped in Us 19 instead of April and Antwan? 20 21 Α. Yes. Again you missed that when you glanced at your 22 Q. 23 statement and your mom missed when she read this statement? 24 Α. I quess. Yes.

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Q.

Now, it says Was it still your intention at this time

MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 96 1 to continue doing the robbery? 2 "Answer: No." Did I read that accurately? 3 4 Α. Yes. 5 Q. Can you explain to me why, if the police are slipping in all of this language to hurt you, making up lies about you, 6 7 why they let you say, No here? Wouldn't it -- Can you explain to me why they would let you answer this question No, then? 8 I don't know. 9 10 Was it still your intention at this time to continue Q. doing the robbery? No. 11 12 The police apparently they got that accurate according to you, right? 13 14 Yes. Α. But all of this other stuff where you say Yes it's all 15 Q. just made up to make you looked bad? 16 That's when he was putting words in my mouth. 17 18 Next page: What did Antwan tell you at this time? Q. "Answer: He was going to rob this guy and he asked 19 20 me to watch out." Is that true? 21 22 Yes. Α. And who did he want you to watch out for? 23 Q. For the cops." "Answer: 24 25 Is that true?

		MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 97
	1	A. Yes.
	2	Q. Did you do that for him?
	3	"Answer: Yes."
	4	Is that true?
	5	A. No.
	6	Q. And you knew he was going to rob this man, is that
	7	correct? Yes.
	8	Is that true?
	9	A. No.
	10	Q. And you did not stop him from doing this robbery. No
	11	Is that true?
	12	A. Yes.
	13	Q. Where was April at this time?
	14	"Answer: Next to Antwan."
	15	Is that true?
	16	A. I think so. Yes. Something I don't know.
	17	Q. What did April do during the robbery?
	18	"Answer: She was also a lookout."
	19	Is that true?
	20	A. Yes.
	21	Q. "Also" meaning you and she?
	22	A. No.
	23	Q. Her and who?
	24	A. Her and her cousin.
_	25	Q. So again on these statements the ones that make you

#### MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 98 look bad are words that the police put in and the words that 1 make you look good are your actual words? 2 3 A. Correct. Now, you never mentioned April and Renee in your first 4 statement, do you? 5 6 Α. No. Q. And you don't know of any reason why you just left 7 8 them out? 9 No. Α. 10 Q. And in your second oral interview, before you start taking the statement, you don't mention April and Renee, right? 11 12 No. Α. Q. It's only after you start talking that all of a sudden 13 14 for the first time you say, oh, one was April, right? Yes. 15 Α. And then you, you don't even remember the other girl's 16 Q. name, but you say it will come to me? 17 18 I forgot, I forgot her name. And you heard Detective Koczur testify about that, 19 Q. 20 too, right? A. About what? 21 22 About how you only mentioned the girl's name when you Q. started the written statement? 23 Second statement? 24 Α. 25 Yes. Q.

#### MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 99 1 Α. Yes. So you would agree with Detective Koczur on that 2 Q. 3 point? 4 Α. Yes. What was it that triggered your memory all of a sudden 5 Q. that April and Renee were out there and were part and parcel of 6 7 this robbery? A. Excuse me? 8 What is it that made you all of a sudden realize that 9 Q. April and Renee were involved in the robbery? 10 11 A. What made me think about their names? 12 You confuse me. I don't want to confuse you. 13 Q. 14 After you talked to your mom and she tells you if you know 15 something tell them the truth --16 Α. Yes. Q. -- you decide to tell the truth. 17 18 Α. Yes. Q. And then you give, talk to the police before they 19 start this written statement? 20 21 Yes. Α. And they pretty much get a preview of what you are 22 Q. 23 going to say? 24 A. Yes. But during that preview you never mentioned April and 25 Q.

MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 100 1 Renee? First statement? 2 3 The oral statement before the second statement. Q. After you looked at the books for a picture. When you are talking  $t\phi$ 4 the police then, before the typist comes in, you never mention 5 April or Renee, right? б 7 No. Α. Okay. When the typist comes in, and they are taking 8 Q. 9 this second statement, you then mention April, right? 10 Α. Yes. What jogs your memory so that all of a sudden now you 11 Q. 12 remember April was involved in this robbery? I just told them, I guess, you know, I felt they should 13 know who else was in it. 14 "Question: What happened between you, Antwan, and the 15 Q. man that was shot? 16 17 "Answer: We walked up to the guy." True? 18 A. Where are you? Where are you? 19 Q. I am on page five. Right here. 20 "Question: What happened between you and Antwan and 21 the man that was shot? "Answer: We walked up to the guy." True? 22 23 No. Α. That's a lie? 24 Q. 25 Α. Yes.

MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 101 1 What did you tell the police? Told them Antwan walked over there. 2 3 And again the police just, according to you, slipped 4 in We instead of Antwan? 5 Yes. Α. Antwan grabbed him and tried going into his pockets. 6 Q. 7 Is that true? 8 Yes. Α. Okay. Now today, didn't you again yesterday you said 9 Q. he never tried to go into his pockets? 10 A. He did something, he tried to grab him, something, I don't 11 12 know. 13 Then the man slapped Antwan's hand from going into his Q. 14 pocket: Is that true? 15 (Pause) I don't know. I forgot. 16 Then Antwan grabbed the man and the man grabbed Q. 17 Antwan. 18 That's true because you told us that today, right? 19 Α. Yes. Then the man threw a punch at Antwan. 20 Q. That's true, right? 21 22 Α. Yes. 23 Then Antwan threw a punch back at him. Q. 24 That's true, right? 25 Α. Yes.

MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 102 1 Then Antwan pushed the man off of him, and he took the 2 gun out and shot him. Is that true? 3 Yes. 4 Α. 5 Q. "Question: After the shots went off, and man fell to б the ground, who went through his pockets? 7 "Answer: Antwan." So is that true? 8 9 Α. No. 10 Q. Okay. Now we already know that your first statement 11 was a complete lie, right? You told us that? 12 Yes. Α. 13 Q. And your first statement mentions Antwan going through 14 the pockets, right? Yes. 15 Α. And you told us that was a lie, right? 16 Q. 17 Α. Yes. 18 Q. But now this is your second statement, the one you told us is the truth, and again you are saying that Antwan went 19 20 through his pockets? That's when detectives putting words in my mouth, they was 21 22 asking Did you go in his pockets, Antwan, did the girls, did 23 two so-called girls go into the pocket. They were just saying Antwan went into his pocket. I just said I don't know. 24 They 25 was putting lot of words in my mouth.

MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 104 1 up here. How did the gun go off? "Answer: When all three of us were struggling for 2 the gun." 3 Yes. 4 Α. 5 Q. That's true? 6 A. Yes. 7 So this part the police got down accurately? Q. Yes. 8 Α. 9 And you indicated there you were struggling for the gun not struggling with Antwan? 10 11 I was grabbing his sleeve. 12 When the gun went off where was it pointed at? 13 His forehead. 14 Is that true? 15 Not really. Α. 16 So did you tell the police a lie? 17 Α. No. 18 Q. Did the police make this up as far as you are concerned? 19 20 They asked me was it, you know, where was it pointed at. 21 told them it was like pointed at his forehead and it was going 22 down. But they didn't add that on. 23 You told them it was pointed at the forehead and they Q. wrote it? 24 I said some more, but they didn't put that in. 25

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### MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 105 Q. While the guy was going down? No. Q. You tell us where was the gun pointed. Forget the statement. You tell us, you were there. You were part of the struggle. Where was the gun pointed at the man when the shot went off? It was like towards his forehead, then it was like going across. They were struggling. When the gun actually went off? Q. That's when it went off. The first, first shot missed him second shot, you know, hit him. Now, you remember before I asked you how long the struggle took place? Α. Yes. And you told me you didn't know how long? Q. I think, yes, something like that. Do you remember testifying in that very witness stand Q. on June 9th, 1998? Uh-huhh. Α. Do you remember testifying in another proceeding in Q. this case on that very witness stand on June 9, 1998? Α. Yes. And at that time you were asked a question. Q. And I give you a copy of the transcript.

MR. FLORCZAK: Judge, I am going to object here.

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MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO
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 1
     have no transcript. I wasn't supplied with any.
              THE COURT: Come to side bar.
 2
     (PROCEEDINGS AT SIDE BAR)
 3
 4
              THE COURT: Miranda transcript.
              MR. FLORCZAK: That was nice, judge. I get it now.
 5
 6
              MR. KOLANO: He was here. This is not discovery type
 7
     of thing. This is a proceeding with a transcript.
 8
              MR. FLORCZAK: If you are going to be using a
 9
     transcript, you know, I would like to see it and know about it.
10
              THE COURT: Well, everyone has it now.
11
              MR. KOLANO: Your Honor has a copy.
              THE COURT: All right.
12
              MR. KOLANO: I will be very brief. Just this one
13
14
     thing.
15
              THE COURT: All right.
16
     (SIDE BAR TERMINATED).
              It was little more than a week ago that you testified
17
         Q.
     here, right?
18
19
     Α.
         Yes.
20
              And you were in this very chair you testified?
         Q.
21
    A.
         Yes.
              And you took the same oath that you took here today?
22
         Q.
23
         Yes.
    Α.
24
              And your attorney was present?
         Q.
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         Yes.
    Α.
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Α.

Q.

Yes.

man and ask him something?

It's true that Antwan told the girls to go up to the

#### MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 108 1 What did he tell them to ask him, if you know? 2 I don't know. The girls went up to talk? 3 0. Asked something, but I didn't look. 4 5 Q. Did they come and report back? To the man? No. 6 7 Q. To Antwan? 8 No. When he told to look out for cops, two girls, they 9 left, they went across the street, asked the man something, 10 that's when I ran, that's when I went across the street. 11 That's next to this building, brown building between the door. 12 That's when Antwan went across the street. 13 So the girls, are you telling me the girls did go up Q. 14 to the man who was eventually shot and appeared to talk to him? They said something to him. I don't know what they said. 15 16 And then the two girls left from talking to him, is Q. 17 that what you are telling us? 18 Yes. A. 19 Q. And they came back to where Antwan was? 20 You confuse me. Α. No. 21 Did the girls go up to the man? Q. 22 Α. Yes. 23 Q. Did the girls talk to the man? 24 They said something to him, but the man didn't respond back 25 to them.

### MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 110 1 Is that true? 2 Α. Yes. 3 Q. Then Antwan grabbed the man. The man just slapped his hand down, threw a punch." 4 5 Is that true? 6 I don't remember. 7 Q. You testified to it on June 9th? 8 I think so. 9 Today is June 17? Q. Yes, I know. Yes. 10 Then the man said -- No. Man threw a punch at Antwan 11 Q. MR. FLORCZAK: I object. Doesn't say the man said no 12 I would ask you. 13 14 Q. Then the man -- no. Man threw a punch at Antwan. 15 Antwan threw a punch at Antwan. Is that true? 16 A. Yes. Q. 17 Then that's when Antwan pull out the gun out of his 18 pants. Is that true? 19 A. Yes. 20 Q. And he was about to shoot him. They were struggling. Is that true? 21 22 A. Yes. They were struggling like for good two minutes. 23 Q. Was that true? 24 25 A. Yes.

#### MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 111 1 Now, earlier today you told us you didn't know how long the struggle took place. Did you lie to us today? 2 Α. No. 3 4 Did you lie when you were under oath on that witness Q. stand June 9? 5 6 No. 7 You just forgot between June 9 and today that it was Q. two minute struggle? 8 9 Α. Yes. 10 Q. But you remembered on June 9th some two and a half 11 years afterwards that it was two minute struggle? A. Because you refreshed my memory reading the transcript. 12 13 So now you are watching these two men struggle for two O. . 14 minutes, right? 15 Um-hum. Α. And you don't intervene, you watch it for at least two 16 Q. minutes? 17 18 A. Yes. 19 Q. And that's when I realized they were struggling. 20 That's when I went to try to stop the struggle, and the qun 21 went off. Is that true? 22 23 Α. Yes. 24 And today didn't you tell us the gun went off first Q. 25 and that's when you went over?

MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 113 1 struggle and the gun went off. Were you basically also 2 struggling? "Answer: No." 3 Today you told us you were struggling. 4 Which is true? 5 6 I was struggling. You agree -- ? 7 8 MR. FLORCZAK: Let him finish. A. I don't recall that struggle. I just grabbed his, his arm 9 and the gun went off. So how is that a struggle? 10 11 Question was, you said you just went there to stop the 12 struggle? 13 Α. Yes. 14 Q. And the gun went off. Were you basically also 15 struggling? No. 16 And you are telling us you were not struggling? Yes. 17 A. 18 Q. Didn't you tell us in your other statement, page six, 19 How did the gun go off? 20 "Answer: When all three of us struggling for the gun." 21 22 Today you told us that was the truth. 23 Page six? Α. 24 Q. Page six of your second statement. We went over this a couple of minutes ago. 25

MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 114 Repeat the question again. 1 2 Did you not say in your second statement: "Question: How did the gun go off? 3 "Answer: When all three of us were struggling for 4 5 the gun." Says in the statement, but I don't remember saying it. 7 You told us less than an hour ago that that was 8 accurate. 9 It's accurate, yes, the question accurate, but I don't 10 remember saying it. 11 Well, does it make sense to you that it had to come from you, since Officer Koczur, Detective Koczur wasn't there 12 and he just luckily got it down accurately? 13 14 Α. He wasn't there? 15 Q. Wasn't there when you shot Mr. Saraiva? No, he wasn't there. 16 Q. Who was when you shot him? 17 When I shot him? 18 Α. MR. FLORCZAK: Objection. There is no testimony --19 20 MR. KOLANO: Certainly was, from two witnesses. MR. FLORCZAK: My client, that he shot him? 21 THE COURT: Obviously, that's a fact question for the 22 23 jury to decide. The jury, I am sure, understands that it is not what's contained in questions that counts. That's not 24 evidence. 25

## MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 115 1 Next question: Exactly where were you in relationship 2 to Antwan when the gun went off? "Answer: I can't remember." 3 Now, on the 9th you couldn't remember where you were when 4 5 the gun went off. Can't remember how many feet. б 7 Question wasn't how many feet, says exactly --Q. How far, I mean? 8 Let's read the question again: Exactly where were you 9 10 in relationship to Antwan when the gun went off? "Answer: I can't remember." 11 12 Did I read that accurately? 13 Yes, you read it accurately. Doesn't ask you how many feet, does it? 14 Q. No. 15 Α. Says where were you? 16 Q. 17 Where I was. I told him. But here on the 9th you couldn't remember and today 18 Q. you can. What refreshed your recollection between June 9 and 19 20 today June 17th? 21 I thought about it. You hadn't thought about it for two and a half years? 22 Q. I back tracked. 23 Α. You have no motive to hurt Antwan Harvey, do you? 24 Q. 25 Α. No.

### MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 116 And as far as you know he has no motive to hurt you? 1 2 He is way older than me. At that time he was way 3 older than me. Q. Please, if you could just answer the question. 4 5 MR. FLORCZAK: Judge, I think he should be allowed. MR. KOLANO: To give a speech, your Honor? 6 7 MR. FLORCZAK: To explain his answer. MR. KOLANO: Your Honor, he has counsel for redirect 8 9 examination. 10 THE COURT: Mr. Kolano, restate the question, give the 11 witness an opportunity to answer. 12 By the way, is this the type demeanor you had with Q. 13 Detective Koczur with the interview? 14 Excuse me? A. 15 The type of demeanor you are demonstrating. Did you Q. act the same with Detective Koczur as you are with me when I am 16 17 asking questions? Same level of cooperation? 18 Yes. Α. Same level of understanding? 19 Q. 20 Α. Yes. 21 As far as you know, Antwan Harvey has no motive to Q. 22 hurt you, correct? No. 23 Α. As far as your telling us, you have no motive to hurt 24 Q. 25 Antwan Harvey?

	MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 117		
1	A.	No.	How can I hurt him? He is way bigger than me.
2		Q.	Yes or no question.
3	Α.	No.	
4		Q.	You have no motive to hurt Renee Diggs, correct?
5	А.	No.	
6		Q.	As far as you know, she has no motive to hurt you,
7	correct?		
8	A.	No.	
9		Q.	You have no motive to hurt April Diggs, correct?
10	A.	No.	
11		Q.	As far as you know, she has no motive to hurt you?
12	A.	No.	
13		Q.	You have no motive to hurt Sharlama Brooks?
14	Α.	No.	
15	,	Q.	As far as you know, she has no motive to hurt you?
16	Α.	No.	
17		Q.	You don't even know Miss Janice Sutton, the guidance
18	counselor, is that correct?		
19	Α.	I do	on't know her, but I seen her, but I didn't have a
20	conversation with her.		
21		Q.	Let me ask you this. Do you have a motive to hurt
22	her?		
23	Α.	No.	
24		Q.	As far as you know, does she have a motive to hurt
25	you?		

## MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 118 1 No, not that I know of. And yet you heard all of these people testify in ways 2 that were damaging to you, that hurt you? 3 4 Α. That hurt me? 5 Q. Yes. Explain, explain some more. You don't understand her? 7 8 I don't understand what you are saying. 9 You heard that, you heard April Diggs say that you Q. 10 were the person who fired the shot, correct? 11 Yes, I heard that. 12 You are telling us that's a lie? 13 Yes. Α. 14 You heard April Diggs say you returned to Migdalia's Q. 15 house after the shooting? 16 Α. Yes. 17 Q. And you are saying that's a lie? Yes. 18 Α. 19 Q. And you are saying that as far as you know April has 20 no motive to lie about you, right? Yes or no? 21 I don't know. I guess. I don't know. 22 Q. You heard Renee Diggs say that you were the person who shot, correct? 23 24 A. Yes. 25 Q. And you are telling us that's a lie?

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Q.

# MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 119 Yes. And you heard that Renee Diggs also said that you Q. returned to Migdalia's afterwards, correct? Α. Yes. Q. You are telling us that she is lying about that? Yes. And both April and Renee said that you returned to Q. Migdalia's in their original statements back in 1996, January 25th. So you are telling us right from the get-go they were lying about you returning to the house, right? Yes. Q. You heard Sharlama Brooks testify about how you asked her for false alibi, correct? Α. Yes. And you are telling us that's a lie? Q. Yes. The only thing I said to her, that --Q. Just yes or no question, sir. Can I continue my answer? Your attorney will ask you questions. I just want to Q. make sure you don't get confused. Repeat the question. Q. You are telling us that when Sharlama testified that you asked for a false alibi that Sharlama is lying? A. Yes.

And that when she said that in her original statement

MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO 120 1 on the 24th of January, 1996, that that was also a lie? 2 Yes. And Sharlama as far as you know has no motive to lie 3 Q. 4 about you? A. Not to my knowledge. 5 And Miss Sutton testified about how Sharlama was upset 6 when she was told that her boyfriend Marvin was involved in a 7 8 murder? A. No. She didn't say that. Miss Sutton didn't say that 9 yesterday. She said something about was involved. 10 You didn't hear her say murder? 11 12 Α. No. 13 Involved in what, what did she say? Q. A. I forgot the rest what she said. She said involved; she 14 15 never said something about murder. 16 In terms of -- You have no motive to hurt Miss Sutton, Q. 17 right? 18 No. Α. 19 Q. As far as you know, she has no motive to hurt you? No. 20 Α. Migdalia Hernandez, you heard her testify, correct? 21 Q. 22 A. Yes. And she testified how you were regularly at her house? 23 Q. 24 Α. Yes. 25 Q. And you agree with that, right?

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Α.

Excuse me?

### MARVIN MATHIS - CROSS BY KOLANO

122

- Q. All of these people on these points are lying?
  - A. Yes.

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- Q. And Detective Koczur, based on how he went through
  these statements in great detail, all of the parts that seemed
  to hurt you, not be good for you, you are telling us the police
- 6 | just put those words in the statement?
- 7 A. Yes. He was putting words in my mouth. And like I point
- 8 out to you earlier that, you know, that says something about
- 9 | all four of you committed this robbery, and he just put answer
- 10 in pen. That's not my handwriting there, where the A that's
- 11 | not my handwriting. Then says Yes, that's not my handwriting.
- 12 But two initials that's my handwriting because he told me, he
- 13 | told me to put it there.
- Q. Everything in that statement that implicates you in a
- 15 robbery was made up by Detective Koczur as far as you know?
- 16 A. Yes. He was putting words in my mouth.
- 17 Q. Everything that helps you, says you weren't involved
- 18 | were your words?
- 19 A. Yes.
- 20 Q. And the first statement is basically a pack of lies?
- 21 | A. First statement?
- 22 Q. Yes.
- 23 A. Yes, I admit to that.
- MR. KOLANO: Thank you. Nothing further.
- 25 THE COURT: Mr. Florczak.

MARVIN MATHIS - REDIRECT BY FLORCZAK 124 true? 1 2 A. That's true. 3 Are there questions he asked you that are not, were Q. not typed up in the statement? 4 5 A. Questions that he asked me? MR. KOLANO: I object to the leading nature, your 6 7 Honor. THE COURT: Overruled. 8 A. Question --9 10 Were you asked questions that did not appear in your Q. statement? 11 12 Yes. 13 And you did not prepare this statement, you didn't Q. 14 type it up, did you? 15 A. No. 64/2 16 Now, you were asked about robberies before the Q. 17 shooting. 18 The man with the gold, was there any attempt to rob, made to rob him? 19 20 Α. No. 21 The deli store. Did anybody enter that store and Q. attempt to rob the deli? 22 23 Α. No. 24 Q. When Antwan and April started running after the Hispanics, Spanish men, was anything said before that about 25

MARVIN MATHIS - REDIRECT BY FLORCZAK 125 doing anything to them? 1 No. Antwan took off, took off so fast. Nobody said 2 3 nothing, you know. Renee, I mean me and Renee start jogging 4 after see what's going on. 5 Q. Nothing was said about what was going to happen? 6 No. They just took off and ran? 7 Q. 8 Α. Yes. 9 Q. You testified about at these two occasions, one telling him not to do it, and one saying you are not down with 10 it, you wouldn't get involved. When you told him that on those 11 occasions, were you aware of him having a gun? 12 13 At that time, no. 14 Q. So that the one occasion after you were aware that he 15 had a gun that was the occasion when you didn't tell him Don't 16 to it, isn't that true? 17 Yes. 18 During this entire time, walk, or evening did you Q. 19 intend to rob anyone? 20 No. Α. 21 Did you intend to help anyone rob anyone? Q. 22 Α. No. When you talk about how long the struggle took place, 23 Q. 24 I want you to picture this struggle when Antwan first started 25 struggling with the man until the second shot was fired, and

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MARVIN MATHIS - REDIRECT BY FLORCZAK 126 when I say Now, and start, I want you to give me an idea how long this took place. Do you understand what I am asking you to do? Α. Yes. Q. Okay. So starting from now. (Pause). That's about, happened so fast. Well, when you spoke, is that about how long it took the incident from the time I said Now until you just spoke, is that about how long? Α. No. No. No. Q. Okay. Do you have any idea how long it was? It was not that long, though, I know that. In fact in your statement on page six, when they first Q. asked you how long did this struggle take place, that's on page six, wasn't your answer, Not that long? Yes. So on January 24th, that was your best recollection? Q. Α. Yes. Q. Now, when you get your --When you gave your statement you were asked questions and you gave answers, is that correct? Yes. Α. Q. Did anyone ask you whether Antwan threatened shooting at police officers or passing cops, did anyone ask you that? No. Α.

	MARVIN MATHIS - REDIRECT BY FLORCZAK 127		
1	Q. Now, you testified about Antwan acting crazy?		
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3	Q. When you reached, what was it, Seventh Street and Eas		
4	Jersey?		
5	A. No. Elizabeth Avenue and 6th.		
6	Q. No. When you finally got to the end, just before the		
7	man was shot, was Antwan acting crazy at that time, do you		
8	know?		
9	A. No.		
10	Q. No, you don't know; or, no, he wasn't acting crazy?		
11	A. I don't know.		
12	Q. Now, at some point Renee turned her jacket inside out		
13	is that correct?		
14	A. Yes.		
15	Q. She didn't tell you why she did?		
16	A. No.		
17	Q. You didn't ask her why?		
18	A. No.		
19	Q. Now when you were at Migdalia's place earlier was		
20	Antwan there or did you meet Antwan in the street, if you		
	- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
21	recall?		
22	A. Earlier, he was on the street.		
23	Q. When you stopped in her place for thirty-five minutes		
24	was he there then?		
25	A. No.		

## MARVIN MATHIS - REDIRECT BY FLORCZAK 128 1 MR. FLORCZAK: I have nothing further. Thank you. 2 THE COURT: Mr. Kolano. 3 RECROSS EXAMINATION BY MR. KOLANO: 4 Q. Just something I overlooked. If you could step down, Mr. Mathis. Just step around here 5 6 please. Give us an idea of, you said you live on Magnolia. At the 7 time you lived on Magnolia Street. 8 9 Α. Yes. 10 Q. This is Magnolia in Elizabeth, is that accurate? 11 MR. FLORCZAK: Judge, unless this has to do with redirect, I object. 12 13 MR. KOLANO: He talked about the path they were taking 14 in general terms. 15 If not, I would ask latitude just to cover it very 16 briefly at this point, your Honor. 17 THE COURT: All right. I will allow this. 18 Q. You live on Magnolia Avenue? 19 A. Yes. 20 Q. Okay. Now, this is Magnolia Avenue? 21 Α. Yes. 22 Okay. And this is where Migdalia lives on Third Q. 23 Street? 24 A. Yes. 25 Q. Please just point for us, if you will, where you lived

MARVIN MATHIS - RECROSS BY KOLANO 129 on Magnolia Avenue? 1 2 On the other side. Is it on this map here? 3 Q. A. See, this is Third right here. 4 Q. Right. 5 6 Right here. MR. FLORCZAK: You have to speak up so we can hear 7 8 you, if you are saying something. 9 This is, this is, is not the side I live on. 10 Q. Extends up where, this way? Up that way. 11 Yes. Where in relationship to where the shooting happened? 12 Let me make this easier. Tell us where you run after the 13 14 shooting, show us on the map. 15 A. Right this way, ran. I have to describe for the record. Court reporter 16 17 can't. You are running up Seventh Street, right. Up here, 18 Seventh. You said you are running this way? 19 Α. Yes. 20 Q. Then where? 21 Ran straight up Seven to Court. 22 Q. Did you make a right to Court? 23 Α. Yes. So you are coming this way, and you go that way, you 24 Q. 25 make a right on Court Street?

MARVIN MATHIS - RECROSS BY KOLANO 130 1 I run -- a left. I went straight up Court, then I made a 2 left, I turned and I ran home. And that's at New Point Road that you made the left? 3 I don't know. No, it wasn't New Point Road. This is, this 5 was the side, this is another like another street. I live on the other side, midtown. This section right here is sort of 6 like midtown. 7 8 Q. Magnolia extends further? 9 A. Extends further. 10 Q. Okay. So if I understand you run from here, up Seventh Street, you make a right on to Court Street, take Court 11 Street down, and then somewhere here you go to Magnolia Avenue 12 13 where your apartment is. Right? 14 Α. Yes. 15 Q. You pass by where the wallet is found on South Park 16 That's the one that goes one street before Court Street. 17 Street? Yes. 18 Α. Did you see Antwan throw the wallet over there? 19 Q. 20 Α. No. 21 Q. Are you sure that you ran on Court Street and you 22 didn't run on South Park Street? 23 Α. Sure. 24 You are positive about that? Q. 25 I am not positive. Α.

# MARVIN MATHIS - RECROSS BY KOLANO

- 131
- 1 Q. Now, when you started out, you started out at Third
- and Bond when you first met up with Antwan, according to you?
- 3 A. Yes.
- Q. You would agree Third and Bond is right over here real close to where Migdalia's house is.
  - A. Third and Bond right here.
- Q. Here is Bond, here is Third. Now, if I understand,
- 8 | you correct me, you go all the way down Third to Elizabeth
- 9 | Avenue, right?
- 10 A. Yes.

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- 11 | Q. Four of you are walking, you go all the way, you go
- 12 one, two, three, four, five, six, seven, eight, at least nine
- 13 | blocks down to Elizabeth Avenue, right?
- 14 A. Yes, I guess so.
- 15 Q. And then you go all the way up Elizabeth Avenue, and
- 16 | various incidents you talked about, and then at one point you
- 17 | talk about something 6th and Elizabeth?
- 18 | A. Yes.
- 19 Q. That's right over here where I am pointing to now.
- 20 A. Yes.
- 21 Q. And then you continue up Elizabeth, and you turn up on
- 22 | Seventh, right?
- 23 A. See, we was walking. I don't remember which way we turn,
- 24 | which streets.
- Q. Do you remember, whatever street you were, you turned

MARVIN MATHIS - RECROSS BY KOLANO 132 left at the pharmacy, and that's when you got to East Jersey 1 where the shooting happened? 2 Well, let's do it this way. You, once you are coming up 3 4 Elizabeth, the most direct way to get to where the liquor store is is to go up Seventh Avenue. 5 Yes. 6 Α. 7 Q. But you are saying you could have come up Sixth and then cut over on Franklin? 8 9 No, I didn't cut on Franklin. Q. Cut over on Fulton? 10 11 A. No. Did you perhaps come up 6th and cut over on East 12 Q. Jersey here? 13 14 Α. No. And Livingston? 15 Q. No. 16 Α. 17 Okay. So now does that refresh your recollection that Q. 18 you probably turned on Elizabeth on to Seventh? .19 A. Probably. I am not saying it is, but probably. 20 Q. From Elizabeth you turned on to East Jersey Street? 21 A. Yes. 22 And from there then you get back on Seventh and you 23 run and you come down Court? 24 Α. Yes. 25 Q. Okay. Thank you.

MARVIN MATHIS - RECROSS BY KOLANO 133 How tall were you then? 1 I don't know. 2 3 As tall as you are today? Α. No. 4 5 What was Antwan's size in comparison to mine? Q. 6 He was a little bigger than you. 7 MR. KOLANO: Nothing further. MR. FLORCZAK: I have nothing further, judge. 8 9 THE COURT: Thank you. You may step down, take your 10 seat back at counsel table next to your attorney. 11 MR. FLORCZAK: Judge, I would like to peek out see if my witness is here. 12 13 THE COURT: Certainly. 14 15 MR. FLORCZAK: Judge, may we have a brief side bar? 16 (PROCEEDINGS AT SIDE BAR) Side bar. 17 18 MR. FLORCZAK: The witness, Miss Maria Alvardo was I talked to her this morning. At about 11:30 she wanted .19 20 to know if she had a half hour not to be sitting out here. 21 said, as long as you are back by twelve we don't have a 22 It's 12:20. She is not out there right now. problem. 23 THE COURT: Okay. 24 MR. KOLANO: Want to put the mother on? She is here. 25 MR. FLORCZAK: Mother is here. I guess I could put

- COLLOQUY -134 the mother on. 1 MR. KOLANO: If you are going to, just to save time. 2 MR. FLORCZAK: We are not talking about much time. 3 THE COURT: It's 12:20. We are not really talking 4 about saving or using up too much time. I don't know how long 5 you plan on having the mother on the stand. 6 7 MR. FLORCZAK: I won't be long, but, you know. THE COURT: You may take a little longer. Maybe it 8 9 will be better if we just call it the lunch break. Perhaps the 10 other person will show up during the lunch hour. I am sure she will. 11 MR. FLORCZAK: THE COURT: We can have her testify at 1:30. If not, 12 we will go with the mother. 13 14 Other than those two witnesses --? 15 MR. FLORCZAK: That's it. MR. KOLANO: Scheduling wise, I know I need to put the 16 17 charge conference on the record. I anticipate we will sum up 18 today. 19 THE COURT: We can sum up. We are going to have to do the charge tomorrow and let them deliberate. I just have to 20 plan on going late tomorrow. 21 MR. FLORCZAK: I would just ask that we don't split up 22 summations, do them both today, if we can, or both tomorrow. 23 THE COURT: I think based on what you told me it seems 24 we can do both today. So that will be the plan. Get them both 25

- COLLOQUY -

in. I don't think either one of these witnesses are going to take very long.

MR. FLORCZAK: I know I won't be long, judge.

THE COURT: I am hoping that neither of them take particularly long. And we have only -- We sort of briefly talked about the charge, but I don't think the charge conference is going to be extensive either. So I think we will be able to get into the summations and get them both in today. And plan on doing the charge first thing tomorrow morning.

MR. FLORCZAK: Fine.

THE COURT: Okay.

(SIDE BAR TERMINATED).

THE COURT: Ladies and gentlemen, we are going to break for lunch.

Let me remind you again not to discuss the case among yourselves or with others.

I will excuse you to the jury room. Collect your personal belongings, wait for the officer to release you. And then plan on returning for the resumption of the trial at 1:30. You are excused to the jury room.

(Jury withdrew from the courtroom.)

THE COURT: All right. Mr. Mathis can be escorted out. The jurors are in the jury room.

(Luncheon Recess).

COLLOQUY -CERTIFICATE I, B. PETER SLUSAREK, C.S.R., License No. XI00291, an Official Court Reporter of the State of New Jersey, do hereby certify the foregoing to be prepared in full compliance with the current Transcript Format for Judicial Proceedings and is a true and accurate non-compressed transcript to the best of my knowledge and ability. \_\_ Date: 3-/5 B. PETER SLUSAREK, C.S.R., XIOO291 Official Court Reporter Union County Courthouse, Elizabeth, New Jersey,